1.

SELECT countries.name, languages.language, languages.percentage FROM countries

JOIN languages ON countries.id = languages.country\_id

ORDER BY languages.percentage DESC;

2.

SELECT countries.name, COUNT(cities.id) AS number\_of\_cities FROM countries

JOIN cities ON countries.id = cities.country\_id

GROUP BY countries.id

ORDER BY number\_of\_cities DESC;

3.

SELECT cities.name, cities.population FROM cities

WHERE country\_id = 136 AND population > 500000

ORDER BY population DESC;

4.

SELECT countries.name, languages.percentage FROM countries

JOIN languages ON countries.id = languages.country\_id

WHERE languages.percentage > 89;

5.

SELECT countries.name FROM countries

WHERE surface\_area < 501 AND population > 100000

6.

SELECT countries.name, countries.government\_form, countries.capital, countries.life\_expectancy FROM countries

WHERE countries.government\_form = 'Constitutional Monarchy' AND countries.capital > 200 AND countries.life\_expectancy > 75;

7.

SELECT countries.name, cities.name, cities.district, cities.population FROM countries

LEFT JOIN cities ON countries.id = cities.country\_id

WHERE countries.name = 'Argentina' AND cities.district = 'Buenos Aires' AND cities.population > 500000;

8.

SELECT countries.region, COUNT(countries.id) as country\_num FROM countries

GROUP BY countries.region

ORDER BY country\_num DESC;